# WESTCODE

Date: November, 2000 Data Sheet: 99T03

Issue: 3

**Provisional Data** 

# **Phase Control Thyristor**

Types N1283CH43 to N1283CH52

# **Absolute maximum ratings**

	VOLTAGE RATINGS	MAXIMUM LIMITS	UNITS
$V_{DRM}$	Repetitive peak off-state voltage (note 1)	4300-5200	V
$V_{DSM}$	Non-repetitive peak off-state voltage (note 1)	4300-5200	V
$V_{RRM}$	Repetitive peak reverse voltage (note 1)	4300-5200	V
$V_{RSM}$	Non-repetitive peak reverse voltage (note 1)	4400-5300	V

	RATINGS	MAXIMUM LIMITS	UNITS
$I_{T(AV)}$	Mean on-state current, T <sub>sink</sub> =55°C (note 2)	3764	Α
$I_{T(AV)}$	Mean on-state current. T <sub>sink</sub> =85°C (note 2)	2658	Α
$I_{T(AV)}$	Mean on-state current. T <sub>sink</sub> =85°C (note 3)	1680	Α
I <sub>T(RMS)</sub>	Nominal RMS on-state current, T <sub>sink</sub> =25 °C (note 2)	7317	Α
I <sub>T(d.c.)</sub>	D.C. on-state current, T <sub>sink</sub> =25°C (note 4)	6620	Α
I <sub>TSM</sub>	Peak non-repetitive surge t <sub>p</sub> =10ms, V <sub>RM</sub> =0.6V <sub>RRM</sub> (note 5)	49.5	kA
I <sub>TSM2</sub>	Peak non-repetitive surge t <sub>p</sub> =10ms, V <sub>RM</sub> ≤10V (note 5)	55	kA
l <sup>2</sup> t	$I^2$ t capacity for fusing $t_p=10$ ms, $V_{RM}=0.4V_{RRM}$ (note 5)	12.25x10 <sup>6</sup>	$A^2s$
l <sup>2</sup> t	I <sup>2</sup> t capacity for fusing t <sub>p</sub> =10ms, V <sub>RM</sub> ≤10V (note 5)	15.13x10 <sup>6</sup>	A <sup>2</sup> s
al:/al#	Critical rate of rise of on-state current, repetitive (note 6)	150	A/µs
di/dt	Critical rate of rise of on-state current, non-repetitive (note 6)	300	A/µs
I <sub>FGM</sub>	Peak forward gate current	10	А
$V_{RGM}$	Peak reverse gate voltage	5	V
P <sub>G(AV)</sub>	Mean forward gate power	5	W
P <sub>GM</sub>	Peak forward gate power	30	W
$V_{GD}$	Non-trigger gate voltage (Note 7)	0.25	V
T <sub>HS</sub>	Operating temperature range	-40 to +125	°C
T <sub>stg</sub>	Storage temperature range	-40 to +150	°C

#### Notes:-

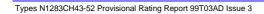
- 1) De-rating factor of 0.13% per C is applicable for T<sub>j</sub> below 25°C.
- 2) Double side cooled, single phase; 50Hz, 180° half-sinewave.
- 3) Single side cooled, single phase; 50Hz, 180° half-sinewave.
- Double side cooled.
- 5) Half-sinewave, 125°C T<sub>i</sub> initial.
- 6)  $V_D = 67\% V_{DRM}$ ,  $I_T = 5000 A$ ,  $I_{FG} = 2A$ ,  $t_r = 500 ns$ .
- 7) Rated Vorm.

# **Characteristics**

	PARAMETER	MIN	TYP	MAX	TEST CONDITIONS	UNITS
V <sub>TM</sub>	Maximum peak on-state voltage	-	-	2.00	I <sub>T</sub> =5000A	<b>√</b> ∨
$V_0$	Threshold voltage	-	-	1.0		V
rs	Slope resistance	-	-	0.2		mΩ
dv/dt	Critical rate of rise of off-state voltage	200	1000	2000	V <sub>D</sub> =80% V <sub>DRM</sub>	V/μs
I <sub>DRM</sub>	Peak off-state current	-	-	300	Rated V <sub>DRM</sub>	mA
I <sub>RRM</sub>	Peak reverse current	-	-	300	Rated V <sub>RBM</sub> / /	mA
V <sub>GT</sub>	Gate trigger voltage	-	-	3.0	T <sub>j</sub> =25°C	V
I <sub>GT</sub>	Gate trigger current	-	-	300	T <sub>j</sub> =25°C V <sub>D</sub> =10V, I <sub>A</sub> =3A	mA
lΗ	Holding current	-	-	1000	T <sub>j</sub> =25°C	mA
D		-	- <	0.0065	DC, Double side cooled	14004
R <sub>th(j-hs)</sub>	Thermal resistance, junction to sink	-	-	0.013	DC, Single side cooled	K/W
F	Mounting force	81	-	98		kN
$W_t$	Weight	-	2.80	-		kg



Notes:- 1) Unless otherwise indicated  $T_j$ =125°C.



#### **Notes on Ratings and Characteristics**

### 1.0 Voltage Grade Table

Voltage Grade	V <sub>DSM</sub> V <sub>DRM</sub> V <sub>RRM</sub> V	V <sub>RSM</sub> V	V <sub>D</sub> V <sub>R</sub> (dc)
44	4400	4500	2200
46	4600	4700	2300
48	4800	4900	2400
50	5000	5100	2500
52	5200	5300	} / ( ) <b>2</b> 600

# 2.0 Extension of Voltage Grades

This report is applicable to other and higher voltage grades when supply has been agreed by Sales/Production.

#### 3.0 De-rating Factor

A blocking voltage de-rating factor of 0.13% per °C is applicable to this device for T<sub>i</sub> below 25°C.

#### 4.0 Repetitive dv/dt

Higher dv/dt selections are available up to 2000V/µs on request

# 5.0 Computer Modelling Parameters

### 5.1 Device dissipation calculations

$$I_{AV} = \frac{-V_o + \sqrt{V_o^2 + 4 \cdot ff^2 \cdot r_s \cdot W_{AV}}}{2 \cdot ff^2 \cdot r_s}$$

Where  $V_0 = 1.0$ V,  $r_s = 0.2$ m $\Omega$ 

$$W_{AV} = \frac{\Delta T}{R_{th}}$$
  $\Delta T = T_{jMax} - T_{Hs}$ 

 $R_{\it th}$  = Supplementary thermal impedance, see table below.

ff = Form factor, see table below.

Supplementary Thermal Impedance (at 50Hz operating frequency)							
Conduction Angle	30°	60°	90°	120°	180°	270°	d.c.
Square wave Double Side Cooled	0.00717	0.00707	0.00698	0.00689	0.00673	0.00652	0.0065
Square wave Single Side Cooled	0.0137	0.01359	0.01349	0.0134	0.01323	0.01301	0.013
Sine wave Double Side Cooled	0.00709	0.00697	0.00687	0.00678	0.00654		
Sine wave Single Side Cooled	0.0136	0.01348	0.01337	0.01328	0.01303		

		F	orm Factors	3			
Conduction Angle	30°	60°	90°	120°	180°	270°	d.c.
Square wave	3.464	2.449	2	1.732	1.414	1.149	1
Sine wave	3.98	2.778	2.22	1.879	1.57		

# 5.2 Calculating $V_T$ using ABCD coefficients

The on-state characteristic I<sub>T</sub> vs. V<sub>T</sub>, on Fig. 9, is represented in two ways;

- (i) the well established  $V_0$  and  $r_S$  tangent and
- (ii) a set of constants A, B, C, D, forming the coefficients of the representative equation for  $V_T$  in terms of  $I_T$  given below:

$$V_T = A + B.\ln(I_T) + C.I_T + D.\sqrt{I_T}$$

The constants, derived by curve fitting software, are given in this report for both hot and cold characteristics where possible. The resulting values for  $V_T$  agree with the true device characteristic over a current range, which is limited to that plotted.

125°C C	pefficients	25°C Co	efficients
Α	0.545447122	A	/ /0.8560119
В	0.06095875	В	0.06109782
С	1.872716×10 <sup>-4</sup>	C	/ 1.922791×10 <sup>-4</sup>
D	-1.417852×10 <sup>-5</sup>	D	-4.777063×10 <sup>-3</sup>

# 5.3 D.C. Thermal impedance calculation

$$r_t = \sum_{p=1}^{p=n} r_p \left( \frac{-t}{e^{\tau_p}} \right)$$

Where p = 1 to n, n is the number of terms in the series. where:

t = Duration of heating pulse in seconds.

r<sub>+</sub> = Thermal resistance at time t<sub>+</sub>

 $r_p$  = Amplitude of  $p_{th}$  term.

 $\tau_p$  = Time Constant of  $r_{th}$  term.

D.C. Double Side Cooled							
Term	Term \ \ 1						
r <sub>p</sub> /	3.424745×10 <sup>-3</sup>	1.745273×10 <sup>-3</sup>	8.532017×10 <sup>-4</sup>	3.457329×10 <sup>-4</sup>			
$\tau_{\rho}$ 1.125391 0.1878348 0.02788979 8.430889×10 <sup>-3</sup>							

D.C. Single Side Cooled								
(Term	Term 1 2 3 4							
\tag{\kappa}	/ 8.375269×10 <sup>-3</sup>	2.518437×10 <sup>-3</sup>	1.193758×10 <sup>-3</sup>	7.45432×10 <sup>-4</sup>				
$ au_p$	8.929845	0.4711304	0.08221244	0.01221961				

#### **Curves**

Figure 1 – Maximum on-state characteristic

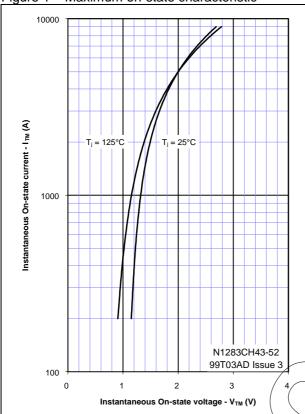


Figure 2 - Transient thermal impedance N1283CH43-52 99T03AD Issue 3 Q.013K/W 0.01 Transient thermal impedance (K/W) 0.0065K/W 0.001 0.0001 0.00001

0.01

0.1

Time (s)

10

Figure 3 - Gate characteristics

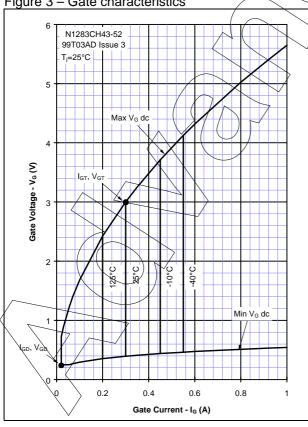


Figure 4 – Gate characteristics

1E-05 0.0001 0.001

Q.000001

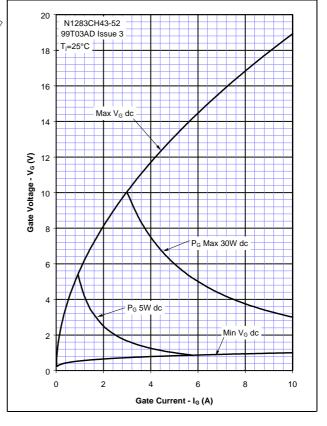


Figure 5 – On-state current vs. Power dissipation – Double Side Cooled (Sine wave)

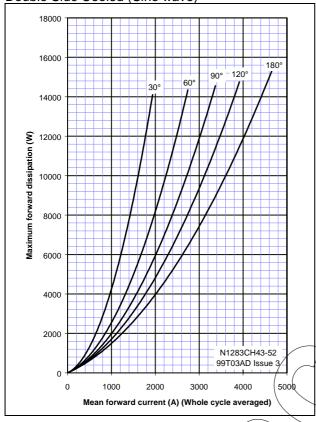


Figure 6 – On-state current vs. Heatsink temperature - Double Side Cooled (Sine wave)

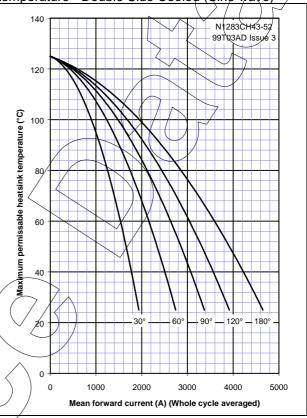


Figure 7 – On-state current vs. Power dissipation

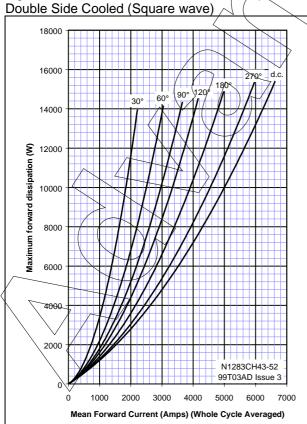


Figure 8 – On-state current vs. Heatsink temperature - Double Side Cooled (Square wave)

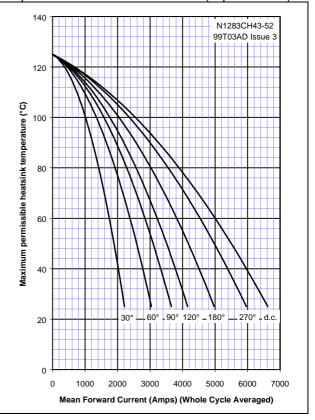


Figure 9 – On-state current vs. Power dissipation – Single Side Cooled (Sine wave)

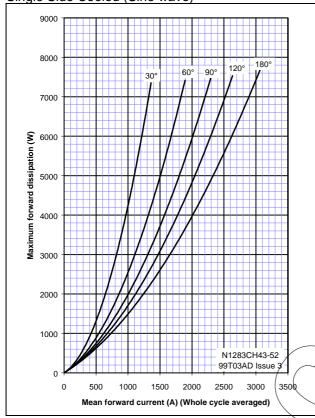


Figure 10 – On-state current vs. Heatsink temperature - Single Side Cooled (Sine/wave)

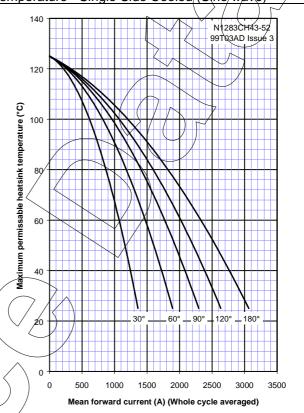


Figure 11 – On-state current vs. Power dissipation – Single Side Cooled (Square wave)

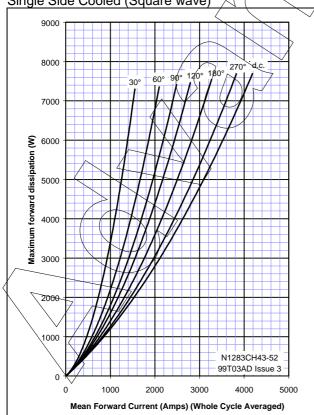
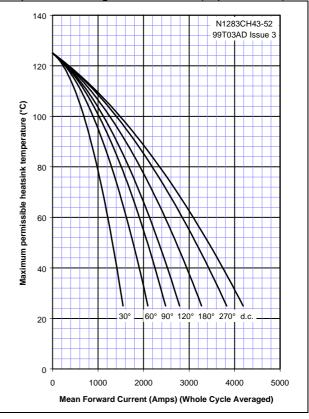
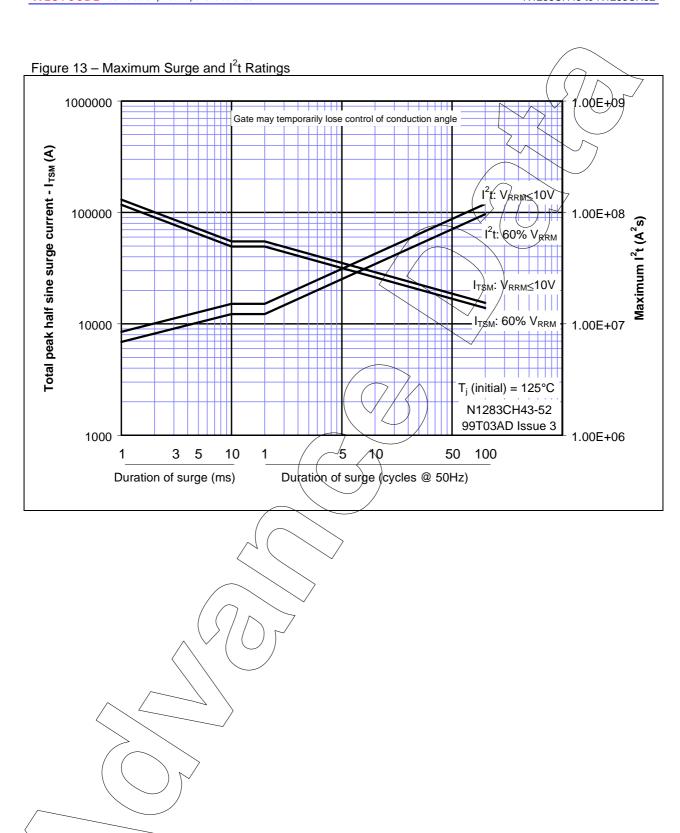
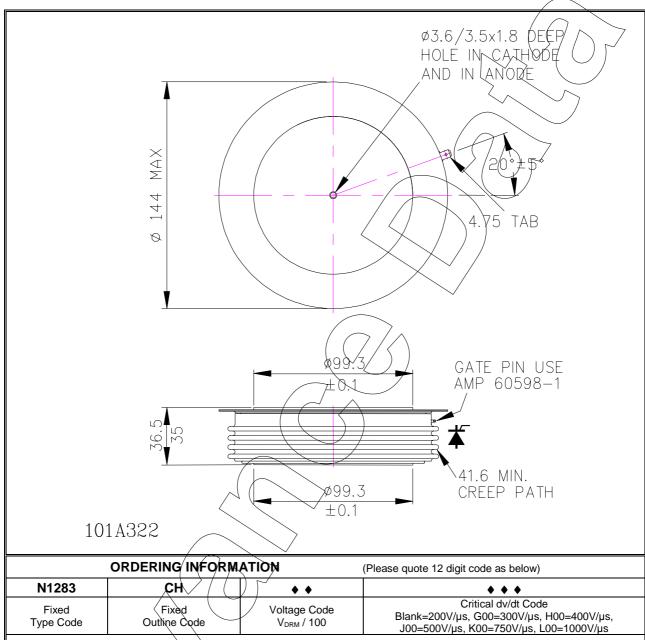


Figure 12 – On-state current vs. Heatsink temperature - Single Side Cooled (Square wave)





#### **Outline drawing & ordering information**



Typical order code: N12836H50K00 - 5kV V<sub>DRM</sub>, 750V/µs critical dv/dt, 36.5mm clamp height capsule



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