

6/3 X 8 PORT EXPANDER

FEATURES

- Six (SA9203) or three (SA9205) 8-Bit I/O Ports
- Each bit of one port independently programmable as input or output
- Five (SA9203) or two (SA9205) remaining ports can be individually configured as input or output. (Direction applicable to all 8 pins of each port.)
- One 8-Bit port programmable as either attached or transparent inputs
- Supports byte-wide and bit-wide I/O port addressing modes on all ports
- Readback of all control and port registers
- Interfaces directly with multiplexed address and data bus microprocessors/microcontrollers
- Internal address latch
- Single +5V power supply
- Low power CMOS
- Completely static operation
- TTL-level compatibility

DESCRIPTION

The SAMES SA9203/5 Port Expander is a CMOS device suited to microprocessor based applications requiring input/output port expansion. The device interfaces very simply to any microcontroller/microprocessor with a multiplexed address/data bus structure.

The SA9203 includes 8 independently programmable I/O pins for Port A and Port B to F (5 ports) independently programmable as I/O. It is packaged in a PCB efficient 68 pin PLCC package. The SA9205 includes 8 independently programmable I/O pins for Port A with Port B and Port C as independently programmable I/O, packaged in a cost effective 44 pin PLCC package.

FIGURE 1: PIN CONNECTION FOR SA9203

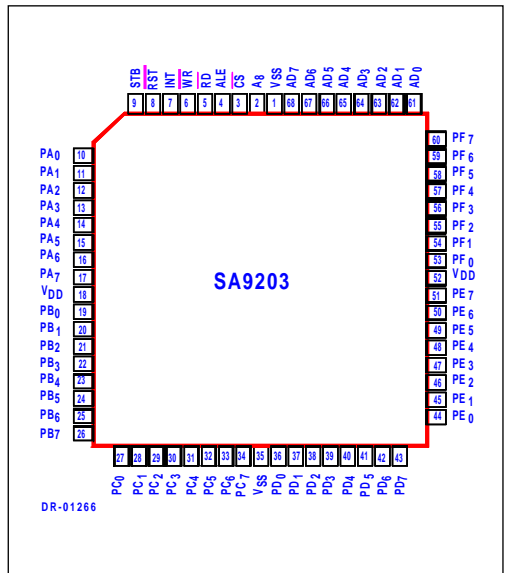


FIGURE 2: BLOCK DIAGRAM FOR SA9203

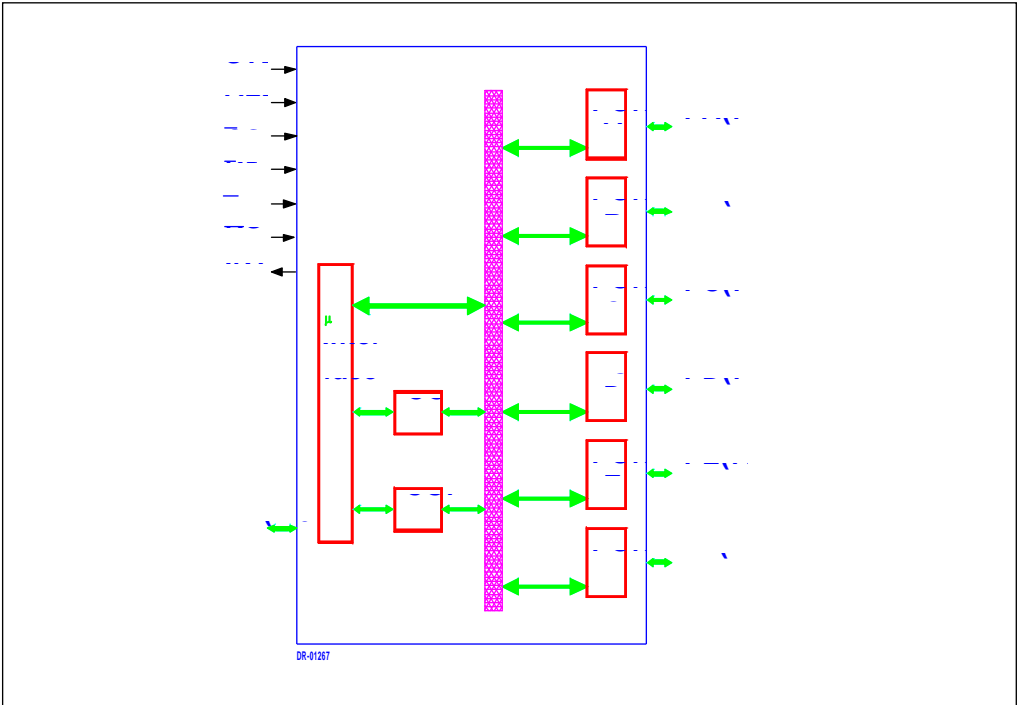


FIGURE 3: PIN CONNECTION FOR SA9205

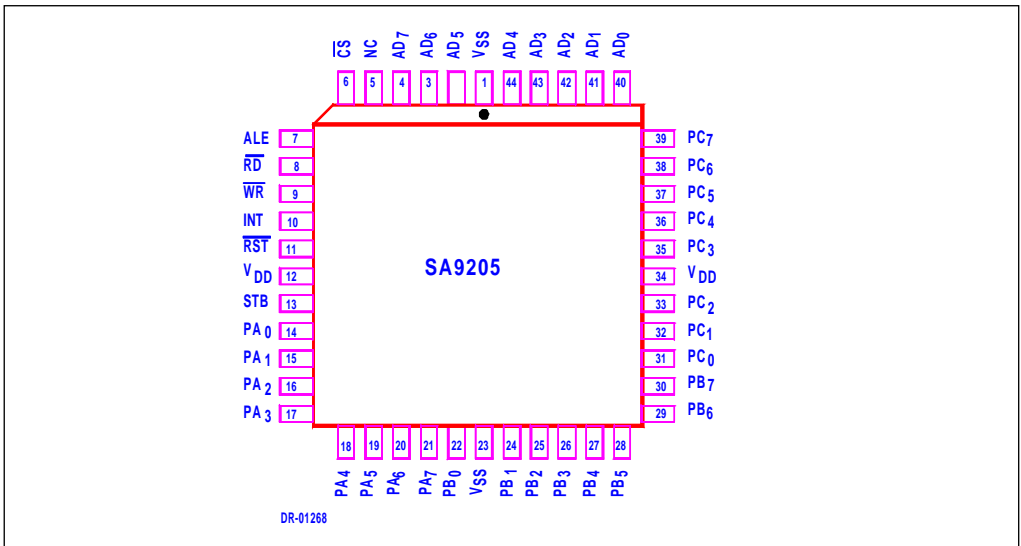
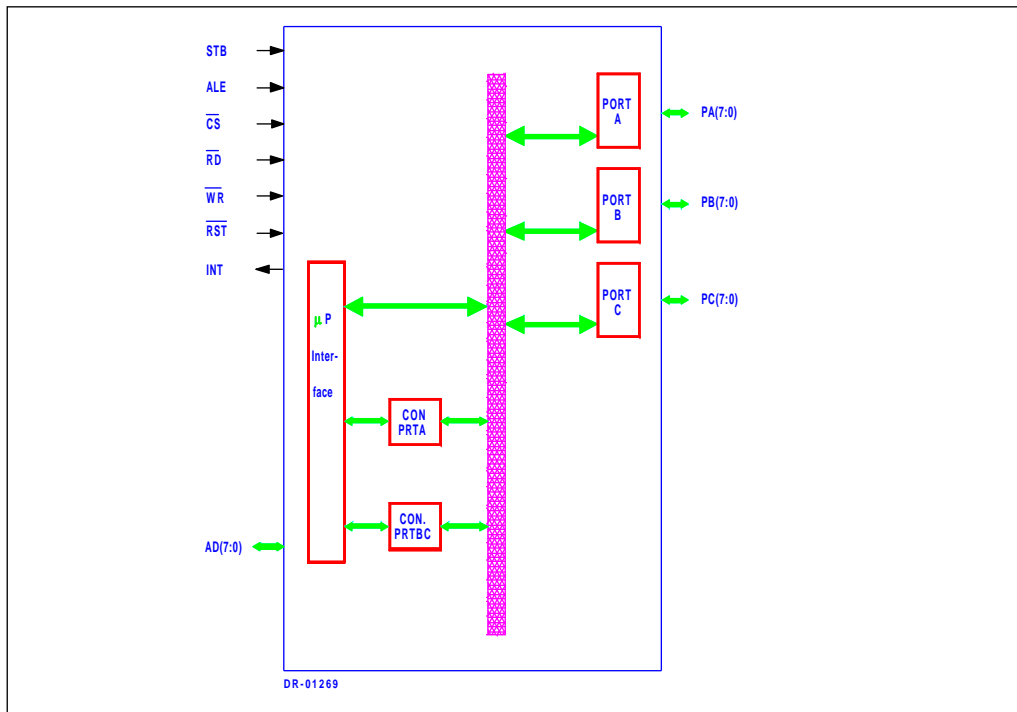


FIGURE 4: BLOCK DIAGRAM FOR SA9205



ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS*

(All voltages are with respect to VSS)

Parameter	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
Supply Voltage	$V_{DD}-V_{SS}$	V_{SS}	7,0	V
Voltage on any pin	V_M	$V_{SS}-0.3$	$V_{DD}+0.3$	V
Current at any pin	I_M		100	mA
Storage Temperature	T_{STG}	-40	+125	°C
Operating Temperature	T_O	0	+70	°C

* Stresses above those listed under “Absolute Maximum Ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only. Functional operation of the device at these or any other condition above those indicated in the operational sections of this specification, is not implied. Exposure to Absolute Maximum Ratings for extended periods may affect device reliability.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(All measurements with respect to VSS, at 25°C, unless otherwise specified)

Parameters	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Condition
Supply Voltage	V_{DD}	4.75	5.0	5.25	V	
Static Current	I_{DDs}		15	50	μA	VDD = 5.0V (See Note1)
Dynamic Current	I_{DDd}			20	mA	VDD = 5.0V
Input High Voltage	V_{IH}	2.0			V	VDD = 5.0V
Input Low Voltage	V_{IL}			1.0	V	VDD = 5.0V
Output High Voltage	V_{OH}	4.5	4.7		V	VDD = 5.0V $I_{OH} = 5mA$
Output Low Voltage	V_{OL}		0.25	0.5	V	VDD = 5.0V $I_{OH} = 5mA$
Input Leakage Current	I_{IN}		<1.0	3.0	μA	VDD = 5.0V
Tristate Leakage Current	I_{TL}		<1.0	3.0	μA	VDD = 5.0V

Note 1: All inputs tied to VDD or VSS with outputs not loaded.
Measurements made after RST applied.

PIN DESCRIPTION for SA9203

Pin	Type	Designation	Description
18,52		VDD	+5V Supply Input
1,35		VSS	0V ground Reference
61..68	I/O	AD0..AD7	3-state address/data lines that interface with the CPU lower 8-bit address/data bus. The 8-bit address is latched into the SA9203 internal address latch on the falling edge of ALE. The 8-bit data is <u>respectively</u> written into and read out of the SA9203 on WR and RD signals.
2		N/C	Not connected.
3	I	\overline{CS}	Active low input signal used to select the device.
4	I	ALE	This control signal latches the address on the AD0..7 lines on the falling edge of ALE.
5	I	\overline{RD}	Input low on this line enables the data bus buffers.
6	I	\overline{WR}	Input low on this line causes the data on the address/data bus to be written to the I/O ports and, control registers.
7	O	INT	If enabled via A.6, this output will be set (active edge polarity programmed by D6 and output polarity programmed via D7 of the Port B-F direction control register) after data has been latched into PORT A.
8	I	\overline{RST}	Input low on this line resets the chip and all internal registers and all ports to input mode (The register contents after a reset pulse will be described later).
9	I	STB	Input data on PORT A pins will be latched when STB is active and transparent otherwise (polarity programmed by D5 of the Port B-F direction control register)
10..17	I/O	PA0..PA7	8 general purpose I/O pins comprising PORT A. This port supports individual input or latched output configuration of each pin. In addition, each pin of PORT A selected as an input can be programmed to be latched or transparent.
19..26	I/O	PB0..PB7	8 general purpose I/O pins comprising PORT B. All 8 pins are programmed to be either latched outputs or transparent inputs.
27..34	I/O	PC0..PC7	Identical to PORT B
36..43	I/O	PD0..PD7	Identical to PORT B
44..51	I/O	PE0..PE7	Identical to PORT B
53..60	I/O	PF0..PF7	Identical to PORT B

PIN DESCRIPTION for SA9205

Pin	Type	Designation	Description
2,35		VDD	+5V Supply Input
1,23		VSS	0V ground Reference
40..44	I/O	AD0..AD7	3-state address/data lines that interface with the CPU lower 8-bit address/data bus. The 8-bit address is latched into the SA9203 internal address latch on the falling edge of ALE. The 8-bit data is respectively written into and read out of the SA9203 on \overline{WR} and \overline{RD} signals.
5		N/C	Not connected.
6	I	CS	Active low input signal used to select the device.
7	I	ALE	This control signal latches the address on the AD0..7 lines on the falling edge of ALE.
8	I	RD	Input low on this line enables the data bus buffers.
9	I	WR	Input low on this line causes the data on the address/data bus to be written to the I/O ports and, control registers.
10	O	INT	If enabled via A.6, this output will be set (active edge polarity programmed by D6 and output polarity programmed via D7 of the Port B-F direction control register) after data has been latched into PORT A.
11	I	RST	Input low on this line resets the chip and all internal registers and all ports to input mode (The register contents after a reset pulse will be described later).
13	I	STB	Input data on PORT A pins will be latched when STB is active and transparent otherwise (polarity programmed by D5 of the Port B-F direction control register)
14..21	I/O	PA0..PA7	8 general purpose I/O pins comprising PORT A. This port supports individual input or latched output configuration of each pin. In addition, each pin of PORT A selected as an input can be programmed to be latched or transparent.
22, 24.30	I/O	PB0..PB7	8 general purpose I/O pins comprising PORT B. All 8 pins are programmed to be either latched outputs or transparent inputs.
31..39	I/O	PC0..PC7	Identical to PORT B



FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION

The SA9203 contains the following:

- Six 8-bit general purpose I/O ports programmable to be either byte or bit addressable.
- Two control registers for configuring the device. These control registers can be read back.
- An internal address latch for accessing a multiplexed CPU address/data bus.
- The SA9203 appears to the CPU as a peripheral device occupying 256 bytes of memory space. Certain locations in the memory map are occupied by the six I/O ports and two control registers.

The SA9203 supports two basic I/O port addressing modes, via; byte-addressing and bit-addressing. Any of the six I/O ports can be configured as byte-addressable /or bit-addressable. In bit-addressing, individual bits of any I/O port can be addressed independently. In a bit-addressing CPU read operation, D0 contains valid data while D1..D7 should be ignored. In a bit-addressing CPU write operation, D0 will be written to the addressed output pin while D1..D7 will be ignored. The Address Memory map is shown in Figure 5. The bit-addressing mode applies to both the I/O ports and the control registers. The SA9205 is a three port device with operation is identical to the SA9203.

FIGURE 5: Address Memory Map

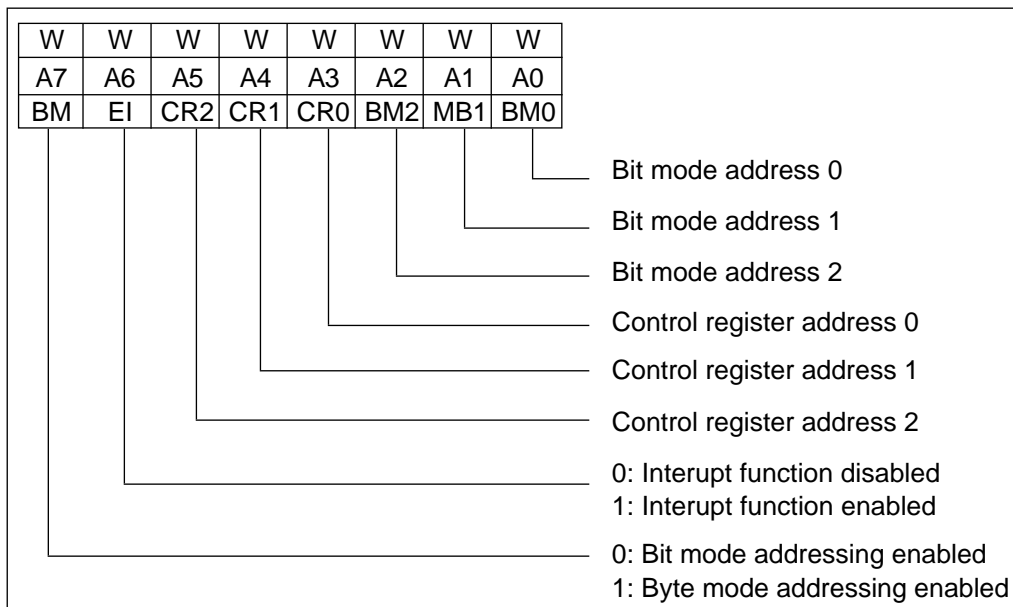


FIGURE 6: PORT A Direction Control Register Address.

A5	A4	A3
1	1	0

FIGURE 7: PORT B..F Direction Control Register / Strobe Control Register Address

A5	A4	A3
1	1	1

FIGURE 8: PORT Addresses

A5	A4	A3	PORT
0	0	0	PORT A
0	0	1	PORT B
0	1	0	PORT C
0	1	1	PORT D *
1	0	0	PORT E *
1	0	1	PORT F *

* - n/a for the SA9205

FIGURE 9: Port Pin Addresses (Bit Mode Only).

A2	A1	A0	PORT PIN
0	0	0	PORT A-F.0
0	0	1	PORT A-F.1
0	1	0	PORT A-F.2
0	1	1	PORT A-F.3
1	0	0	PORT A-F.4
1	0	1	PORT A-F.5
1	1	0	PORT A-F.6
1	1	1	PORT A-F.7

Note : PORT A-C for SA9205

CONTROL REGISTERS

FIGURE 10: PORT A Direction Control Register

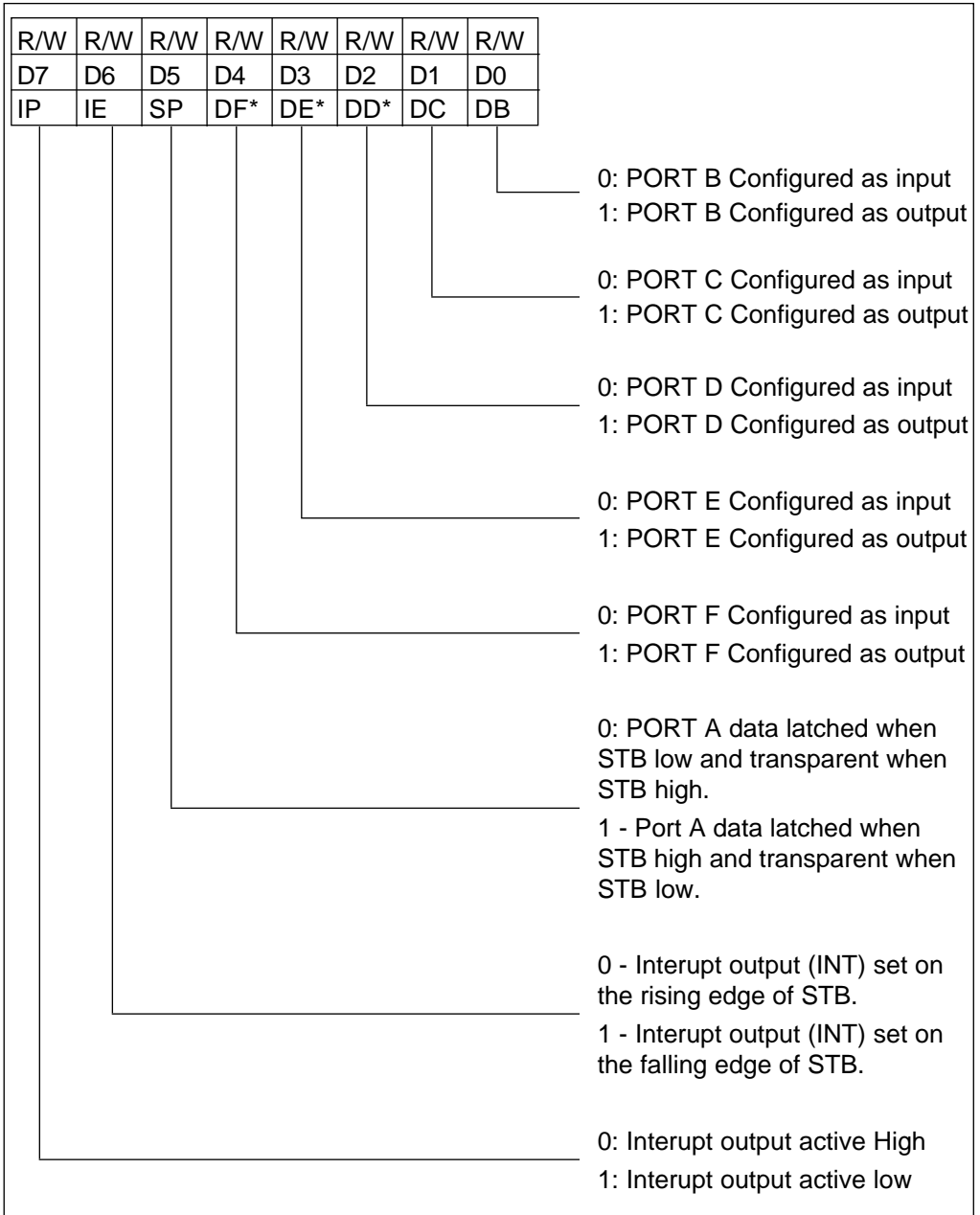
R/W	R/W	R/W	R/W	R/W	R/W	R/W	R/W
D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0
PA.7	PA.6	PA.5	PA.4	PA.3	PA.2	PA.1	PA.0

D = 1 Port A Pin configured as output

D = 0 Port A Pin configured as input.



FIGURE 11: PORT B-F Direction Control / Strobe Control Register Address



* n/a for the SA9205

INT

This active high output (default after reset) operates as follows: When disabled (via A6), INT remains reset. On either the rising or trailing edge of STB (programmable via D6 of Port B-F direction control register), INT is set. INT remains set until Port A (or any bit of PORT A if in bit- addressing mode) is read by the microprocessor at which point INT is reset, remaining so until the next active edge of STB. (See figure 14 for timing diagram). The output polarity of INT is programmed via D7 of the Port B- F dirction control register (See Figure 11).

RST

This active low reset signal resets the contents of all registers to zero. Sets all ports to input mode and the bi-directional data/address bus to input. A valid RST signal is specified as an active low pulse of 100ns minimum duration.

CS

The active low CS signal is internally latched by the trailing edge of ALE.

TIMING DIAGRAMS

FIGURE 12: μ P Read Waveforms

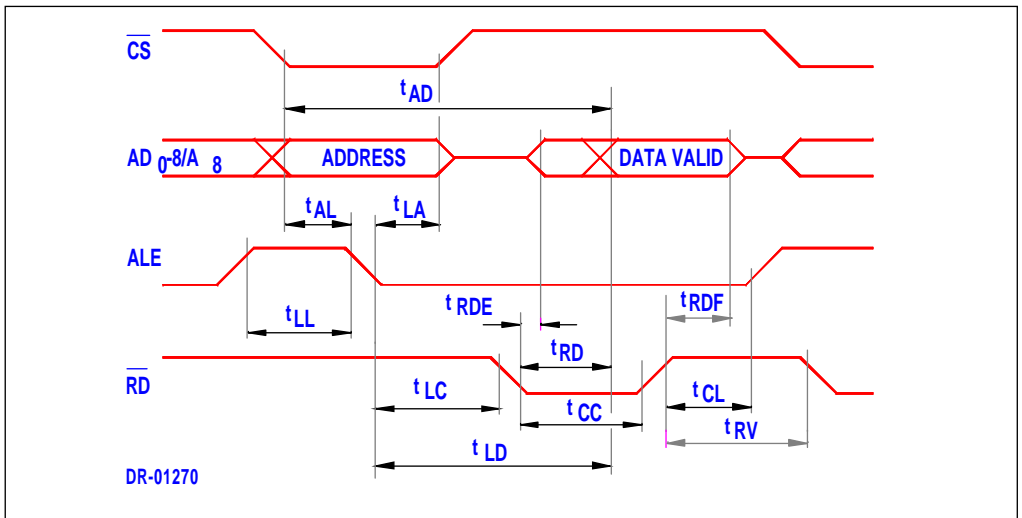


FIGURE 13: μ P Write Waveforms

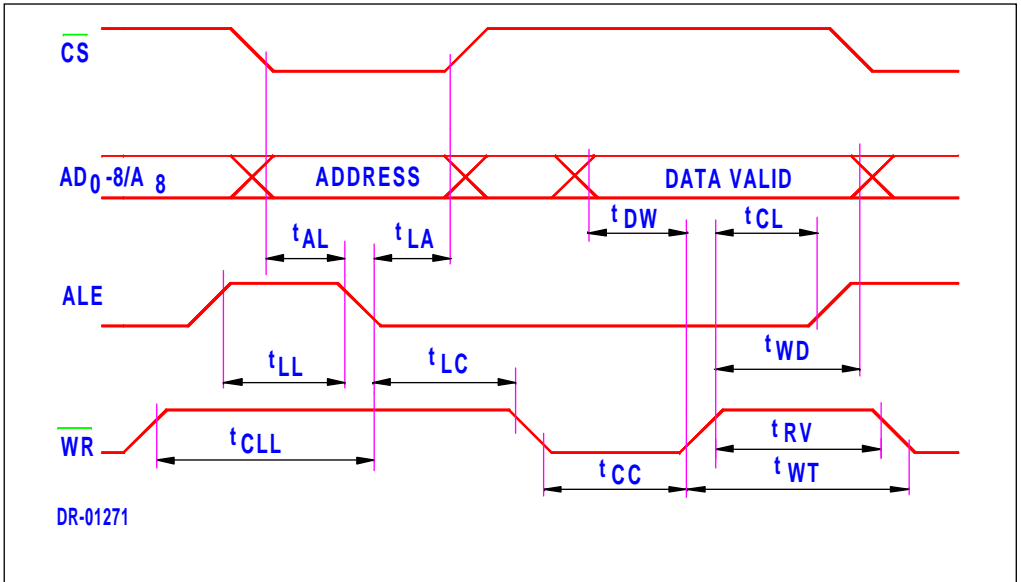


FIGURE 14: μ P Strobe/Interrupt Waveforms

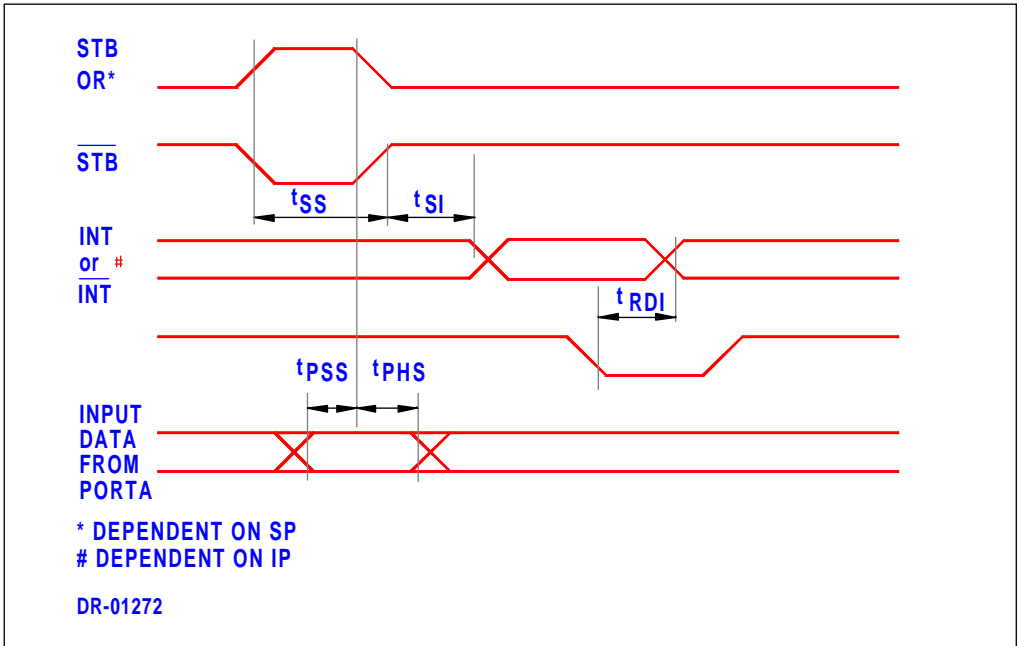


FIGURE 15: I/O Port Waveforms Transparent Output

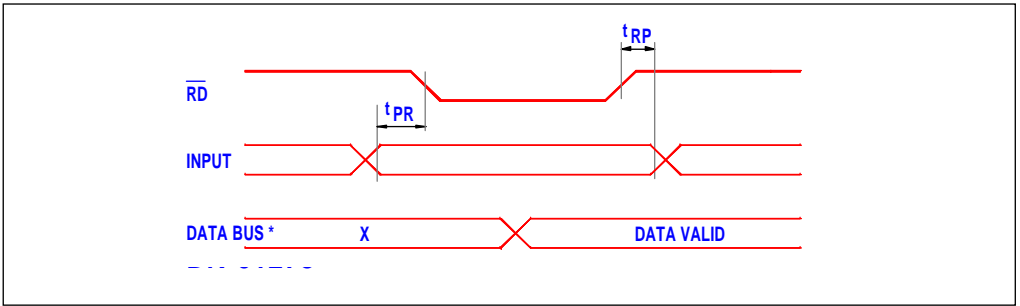


FIGURE 16: μ P Read Waveforms Latched Output

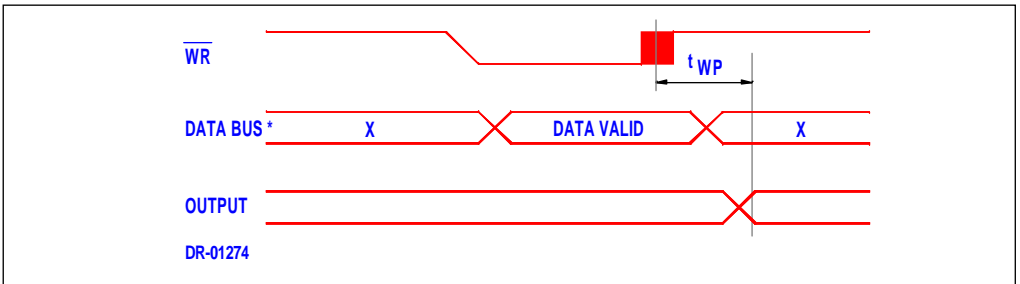


Table 1: AC Characteristics for μ P Interface1 - $T_A = 0^\circ\text{C}$ to 70°C , $V_{DD} = 5\text{V}$ 10%

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Max	Units
t_{AL}	Address to Latch Setup Time	10		ns
t_{LA}	Address Hold Time after Latch	10		ns
t_{LC}	Latch to READ/WRITE Control	10		ns
t_{RD}	Valid Data Out Delay from READ Control		50	ns
t_{LD}	Latch to Data Out Valid		50	ns
t_{AD}	Address Stable to Data Out Valid		100	ns
t_{LL}	Latch Enable Width	30		ns
t_{RDF}	Data Bus Float after READ	0	40	ns
t_{CL}	READ/WRITE Control to Latch Enable	10		ns
t_{CLL}	WRITE Control to Latch Enable	50		ns
t_{CC}	READ/WRITE Control Width	60		ns
t_{DW}	Data in to WRITE Setup Time	20		ns
t_{WD}	Data in Hold Time after WRITE	20		ns
t_{RV}	Recovery Time between READ/WRITE	50		ns
t_{RDE}	Data Bus Enable from READ Control	10		ns

Table 2: A.C. Characteristics for I/O Ports

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Max	Units
t_{PR}	Port Input Setup Time	20		ns
t_{RP}	Port Input Hold Time	0		ns
t_{SS}	Strobe Width	100		ns
t_{SI}	Strobe to INT Set		100	ns
t_{RD}	READ to INT Reset		100	ns
t_{PSS}	Port Setup Time to Strobe	50		ns
t_{PHS}	Port Hold Time After Strobe	120		ns
t_{WP}	WRITE to Port Output		80	ns

Note 1: Timing parameters are preliminary and subject to change.

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