ON Semiconductor®



PCS3P25811 and PCS3P25812 and PCS3P25814

Spread Spectrum Clock Generator

Features

- Generates a 1x (PCS3P25811), 2x (PCS3P25812) and 4x(PCS3P25814) low EMI spread spectrum clock of the input frequency
- Provides up to 15dB of EMI suppression
- Input Frequency: 4MHz 32MHz
- Output Frequency:

PCS3P25811: 4MHz - 32MHz PCS3P25812: 8MHz - 64MHz PCS3P25814: 16MHz - 128MHz

- Selectable spread options: Down Spread and Center Spread
- Low Power Dissipation:

3.3V: 20mW (typ) @ 6MHz 3.3V: 24mW (typ) @ 12MHz 3.3V: 30mW (typ) @ 24MHz

- Low inherent Cycle-to-Cycle Jitter
- Supply Voltage: 2.8V to 3.6V
- LVCMOS Input and output
- Functional and Pinout compatible to Cypress CY25811, CY25812 and CY25814
- Commercial and Industrial temperature range
- 8-pin SOIC, TSSOP and TDFN, COL(2X2) Packages

Product Description

The PCS3P25811/12/14 devices are versatile spread spectrum frequency modulators designed specifically for a wide range of input clock frequencies from 4MHz to 32MHz.

The PCS3P25811/12/14 reduce electromagnetic interference (EMI) at the clock source, allowing system wide reduction of EMI of down stream clock and data dependent signals. It allows significant system cost

savings by reducing the number of circuit board layers, ferrite beads, shielding, and other passive components that are traditionally required to pass EMI regulations.

The PCS3P25811/12/14 can generate an EMI reduced clock from crystal, ceramic resonator, or system clock.

The PCS3P25811/12/14 modulate the output of a single PLL in order to "spread" the bandwidth of a synthesized cock, and more importantly, decreases the peak amplitudes of its harmonics. This results in significantly lower system EMI compared to the typical narrow band signal produced by oscillators and most frequency generators. Lowering EMI by increasing a signal's bandwidth is called 'spread spectrum clock generation.'

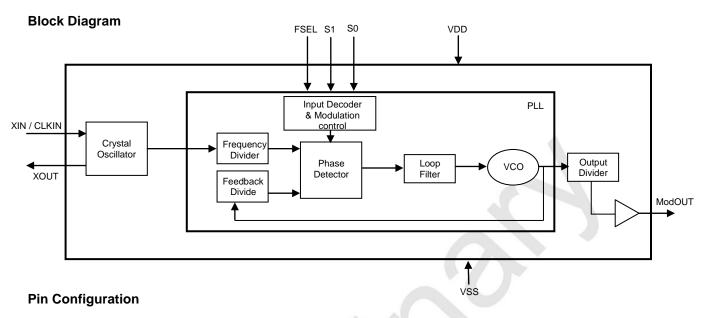
The PCS3P25811/12/14 use the most efficient and optimized modulation profile approved by the FCC and is implemented in a proprietary all-digital method.

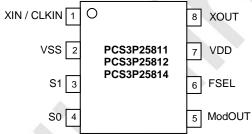
The PCS3P25811/12/14 have 2 pins S0 and S1 to control the selection of Center Spread, Down Spread and No-Spread functions. Additionally there is a 3 level logic contol FSEL, for selecting one of the three different frequency ranges within the operating frequency range. Refer *Input/Output Frequency Range Selection Table*.

The PCS3P25811/12/14 operate from a 2.8V to 3.6V supply and are available in 8 pin SOIC, TSSOP and TDFN, COL(2X2) packages, over Commercial and Industrial temperature range.

Applications

The PCS3P25811/12/14 are targeted towards EMI management in applications such as LCD Panels, MFPs, Digital copiers, Networking, PC peripheral devices, consumer electronics, and embedded controller systems.





Pin Description

Pin De	scription		
Pin#	Pin Name	Туре	Description
1	XIN / CLKIN	ı	Crystal connection or External Clock input.
2	VSS	Р	Ground to entire chip.
3	S1		Digital 3 level logic input (1-M-0) used to select Center, Down and No spread options. (Refer to <i>Frequency Deviation Selection Table</i>). Default=M.
4	S0	I	Digital 3 level logic input (1-M-0) used to select Center, Down and No spread options. (Refer to <i>Frequency Deviation Selection Table</i>). Default=M.
5	ModOUT	0	Spread Spectrum Clock Output.
6	FSEL	I	Frequency range select. Digital 3 level logic input (1-M-0) used to select Input Clock frequency range (Refer to <i>Input/Output Frequency Range Selection Table</i>). Default=M.
7	VDD	Р	Power supply for the entire chip (2.8V to 3.6V).
8	XOUT	0	Crystal connection. If using an external reference, this pin must be left unconnected.

Input/Output Frequency Range Selection Table

	Part Number						
FSEL (pin 6)	PCS3F (1	P25811 x)	PCS3P25812 (2x)		PCS3P25814 (4x)		Modulation Rate
	Input (MHz)	Output (MHz)	Input (MHz)	Output (MHz)	Input (MHz)	Output (MHz)	
0	4-8	4-8	4-8	8-16	4-8	16-32	Input Frequency / 128
1	8-16	8-16	8-16	16-32	8-16	32-64	Input Frequency / 256
М	16-32	16-32	16-32	32-64	16-32	64-128	Input Frequency / 512

Output Frequency Deviation Selection Table

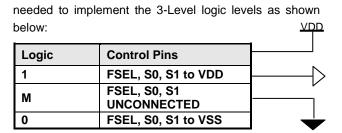
CLKIN		S1=0 S0=0	S1=0 S0=M	S1=0 S0=1	S1=M S0=0	S1=1 S0=1	S1=1 S0=0	S1=M S0=1	S1=1 S0=M	S1=M S0=M
(MHz)	FSEL	Center	Center	Center	Center	Down	Down	Down	Down	No Spread
4-5	0	±1.4	±1.2	±0.6	±0.5	-3	-2.2	-1.9	-0.7	0
5-6	0	±1.3	±1.1	±0.5	±0.4	-2.7	-1.9	-1.7	-0.6	0
6-7	0	±1.2	±0.9	±0.5	±0.4	-2.5	-1.8	-1.5	-0.6	0
7-8	0	±1.1	±0.9	±0.4	±0.3	-2.3	-1.7	-1.4	-0.5	0
8-10	1	±1.4	±1.2	±0.6	±0.5	-3	-2.2	-1.9	-0.7	0
10-12	1	±1.3	±1.1	±0.5	±0.4	-2.7	-1.9	-1.7	-0.6	0
12-14	1	±1.2	±0.9	±0.5	±0.4	-2.5	-1.8	-1.5	-0.6	0
14-16	1	±1.1	±0.9	±0.4	±0.3	-2.3	-1.7	-1.4	-0.5	0
16-20	М	±1.4	±1.2	±0.6	±0.5	-3	-2.2	-1.9	-0.7	0
20-24	М	±1.3	±1.1	±0.5	±0.4	-2.7	-1.9	-1.7	-0.6	0
24-28	М	±1.2	±0.9	±0.5	±0.4	-2.5	-1.8	-1.5	-0.6	0
28-32	M	±1.1	±0.9	±0.4	±0.3	-2.3	-1.7	-1.4	-0.5	0

Note: Frequency Deviation given in the table is for the Input Frequency Range covering PCS3P25811/12 /14.

3 Level Digital Logic

S0, S1, and FSEL digital inputs are designed to sense 3 different logic levels designated as High "1", Low "0" and Middle "M". With this 3-Level digital input logic 9 different logic states can be detected.

S0, S1 and FSEL pins include an on chip 100K (50K/50K) resistor divider. No external application resistors are



Operating Conditions

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Max	Unit
VDD	Voltage on any pin with respect to VSS	2.8	3.6	V
T _A	Operating temperature	-40	+85	°C
CL	Load Capacitance		15	pF
C _{IN}	Input Capacitance		7	pF

Absolute Maximum Ratings

Symbol	Parameter	Rating	Unit					
V _{DD} , V _{IN}	Voltage on any pin with respect to Ground	-0.5 to +4.6	V					
T _{STG}	Storage temperature	-65 to +125	°C					
Ts	Max. Soldering Temperature (10 sec)	260	°C					
TJ	Junction Temperature	150	°C					
T_DV	T _{DV} Static Discharge Voltage (As per JEDEC STD 22- A114-B) 2 KV							
	Note: These are stress ratings only and are not implied for functional use. Exposure to absolute maximum ratings for prolonged periods of time may affect device reliability.							

DC Electrical Characteristics

Symbol		Min	Тур	Max	Unit		
VDD	Supply Voltage			2.8	3.3	3.6	V
	Input low voltage	Co	ommercial Temp.	0		0.15V _{DD}	.,,
V_{IL}	(S0, S1, FSEL Input	s) Ind	dustrial Temp.	0		0.13 V _{DD}	V
V _{IM}	Input Middle Voltage	(S0, S1, FS	EL Inputs)	0.4VDD		0.60V _{DD}	V
V _{IH}	Input high voltage (S	80, S1, FSEL	. Inputs)	0.85VDD		V_{DD}	V
\/	Output low voltage		I _{OL} = 4mA			0.4	
V_{OL}	(ModOUT Output)		I _{OL} = 10mA			1.2	V
V	Output high voltage (ModOUT Output)		I _{OH} = -4mA	2.4			V
V _{OH}			(ModOUT Output)		I _{OH} = -6mA	2	
C_{IN}	Input Capacitance ()	KIN And XO	JT)	6		9	pF
			XIN / CLKIN = 12MHz			8	
		Commercia Temp	XIN / CLKIN = 24MHz			10	mA
	Dynamic supply	Tomp	XIN / CLKIN = 32MHz			13	
I _{DD}	current (Unloaded Output)		XIN / CLKIN = 12MHz			10	
	, ,	Industrial Temp	XIN / CLKIN = 24MHz			12	mA
		Tomp	XIN / CLKIN = 32MHz			15	1
I _{CC}	Static supply current	(XIN / CLKI	N pulled to VSS)			0.5	mA

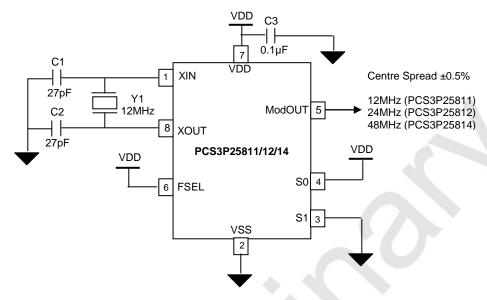
Note. The voltage on any input or I/O pin cannot exceed the power pin during power up. All parameters are specified at Commercial and Industrial temperature unless stated otherwise.

AC Electrical Characteristics

Symbol		Parameter			Min	Тур	Max	Unit	
f _{IN}	Input Clock freque	ncy for PCS3	3P25811	/12/14	4		32	MHz	
	ModOUT Clock fre	5811	4		32	MHz			
f_{OUT}	ModOUT Clock fre	equency for F	CS3P25	5812	8		64	MHz	
	ModOUT Clock fre	equency for F	CS3P25	5814	16	_	128	MHz	
	ModOUT Rise time	^	PCS3F	P25811/12/14	2		5		
t _{LH} ^{1, 2}	(Measured from 20			P25814 FSEL=M	1		2.2	nS	
4.2	ModOUT Fall time		PCS3F	P25811/12/14	2	(4.4		
t _{HL} ^{1, 2}	(Measured from 80			P25814 FSEL=M	1		2.2	nS	
TDCIN	Input Clock Duty C	Cycle(XIN / C	LKIN)		40		60	%	
TDCOUT ^{1, 2}	Output Clock Duty	y Cycle (Mod	OUT)		40		60	%	
		PCS3P25811		4MHz			600		
	Cy-Cy Jitter, For ModOUT with Spread ON (For Commercial temperature)	Sy-Cy Jitter,	11	8MHz			450		
			5812 16MHz 32MHz				400	pS	
		FC33F230					380	рЗ	
T_{JC}^2		DCS2D2E0	1.1	64MHz			380		
1 JC		PCS3P25814		128MHz			380		
	Cy-Cy Jitter, For ModOUT	PCS3P258	11	CLKIN = 6MHz			500		
	with Spread ON	PCS3P258	12	CLKIN = 12MHz			400	pS	
	(For Industrial temperature)	PCS3P258	14	CLKIN = 24MHz			380		
2	PLL Lock Time			Commercial			2		
$t_{\rm ON}^{2}$	(Stable power sup	ply, valid inpu	ut clock	Temp.				mS	
	to valid Clock on M	ModOUT)		Industrial Temp.			3		

Notes: 1.Parameters are specified with 15pF loaded outputs.
2. Parameter is guaranteed by design and characterization. Not 100% tested in production.

Application Schematic

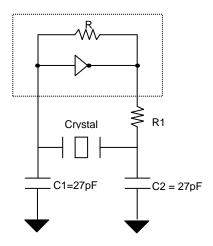


Typical Crystal Specifications

Fundamental AT cut parallel resonant crystal						
Nominal frequency	12MHz					
Frequency tolerance	±50ppm or better at 25°C					
Operating temperature range	-25°C to +85°C					
Storage temperature	-40°C to +85°C					
Load capacitance	18pF					
Shunt capacitance	7pF maximum					
ESR	25 Ω					

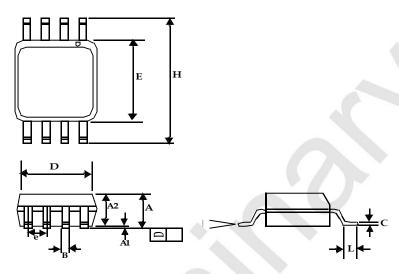
Note: C_L is Load Capacitance and R1 is used to prevent oscillations at overtone frequency of the Fundamental frequency.

Typical Crystal Interface Circuit



Package Information

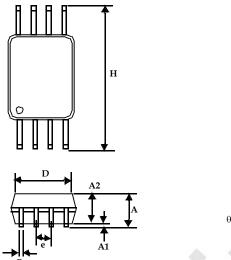
8-Pin SOIC Package

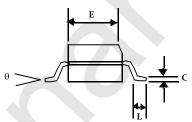


	Dimensions						
Symbol	Inc	hes	Millimeters				
	Min	Max	Min	Max			
A1	0.004	0.010	0.10	0.25			
Α	0.053	0.069	1.35	1.75			
A2	0.049	0.059	1.25	1.50			
В	0.012	0.020	0.31	0.51			
С	0.007	0.010	0.18	0.25			
D	0.193	BSC	4.90 BSC				
E	0.154	BSC	3.91 BSC				
е	0.050	BSC	1.27 BSC				
Н	0.236	BSC	6.00 BSC				
L	0.016	0.050	0.41	1.27			
θ	0°	8°	0°	8°			

Note: Controlling dimensions are millimeters. SOIC: 0.074 grams unit weight.

8-Pin TSSOP Package

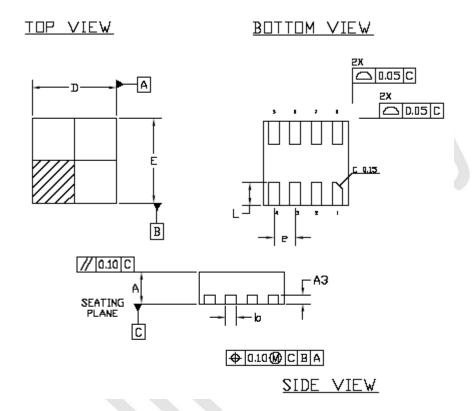




-							
	Dimensions						
Symbol	Inc	ches	Milli	meters			
	Min	Max	Min	Max			
Α		0.043		1.10			
A1	0.002	0.006	0.05	0.15			
A2	0.033	0.037	0.85	0.95			
В	0.008	0.012	0.19	0.30			
С	0.004	0.008	0.09	0.20			
D	0.114	0.122	2.90	3.10			
E	0.169	0.177	4.30	4.50			
е	0.02	6 BSC	0.6	5 BSC			
Н	0.25	2 BSC	6.40 BSC				
L	0.020	0.028	0.50	0.70			
θ	0°	8°	0°	8°			

Note: Controlling dimensions are millimeters. TSSOP: 0.0325 grams unit weight.

TDFN COL 2x2 8L package



	Dimensions						
Symbol	Inch	nes	Mill	imeters			
	Min	Max	Min	Max			
А	0.027	0.0315	0.70	0.80			
A3	0.008	BSC	0.203 BSC				
b	0.008	0.012	0.20	0.30			
D	0.077	0.080	1.95	2.05			
Е	0.077	0.080	1.95	2.05			
е	0.020	BSC	0.50 BSC				
L	0.020	0.024	0.50	0.60			

Ordering Code

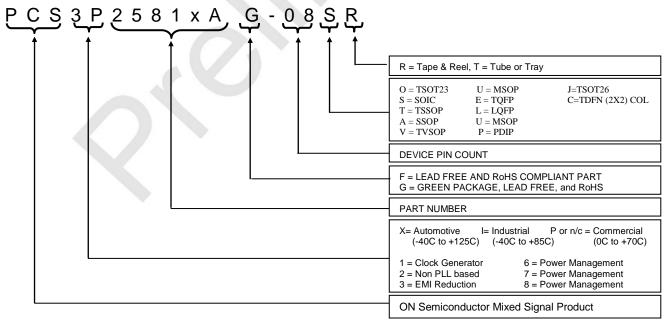
Part Number	Marking	Package Type	Temperature
PCS3P2581xAG-08SR	3P2581xAGS	SOIC - Tape & Reel, Green	Commercial
PCS3P2581xAG-08ST	3P2581xAGS	SOIC - Tube, Green	Commercial
PCS3P2581xAG-08TR	3P2581xAGT	TSSOP - Tape & Reel, Green	Commercial
PCS3P2581xAG-08TT	3P2581xAGT	TSSOP – Tube, Green	Commercial
PCS3P25811AG-08CR	BG1 LLYW	TDFN COL - TAPE & REEL, Green	Commercial
PCS3P25812AG-08CR	BI1 LLYW	TDFN COL - TAPE & REEL, Green	Commercial
PCS3P25814AG-08CR	BH1 LLYW	TDFN COL - TAPE & REEL, Green	Commercial
PCS3I2581xAG-08SR	3I2581xAGS	SOIC - Tape & Reel, Green	Industrial
PCS3I2581xAG-08ST	3I2581xAGS	SOIC - Tube, Green	Industrial
PCS3I2581xAG-08TR	3I2581xAGT	TSSOP – Tape & Reel, Green	Industrial
PCS3I2581xAG-08TT	3I2581xAGT	TSSOP – Tube, Green	Industrial
PCS3I25811AG-08CR	BG2 LLYW	TDFN COL - TAPE & REEL, Green	Industrial
PCS3I25812AG-08CR	BH2 LLYW	TDFN COL - TAPE & REEL, Green	Industrial
PCS3I25814AG-08CR	BI2 LLYW	TDFN COL - TAPE & REEL, Green	Industrial

x=1 for 25811; x=2 for 25812; x=4 for 25814.

LL = 2 Character LOT #.

YW=Year and Work Week Code.

Device Ordering Information



Licensed under US patent #5,488,627, #6,646,463 and #5,631,920.

Note: This product utilizes US Patent #6,646,463 Impedance Emulator Patent issued to PulseCore Semiconductor, dated 11-11-2003. Many ON Semiconductor products are protected by issued patents or applications for patent.

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